

# DREAD Analysis | Compromising a Medical Mannequin

Case #	Case Description	Mitigation Plan
Case A	Input data from the administrator (spoofed) is compromised towards the Mannequin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Use Biometric or 2 Factor Authentication to double check the identity of the administrator accessing the device.</li><li>- Use timer based solution to ensure transactional authentication.</li></ul>
Case B	Reliability of OEM (Original Equipment Manufacturer) via upgrades OTA (Over The Air)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Sequential upgrade so that process uses the md5 hash of the previous image to flash the new image.</li><li>- Hardware combination to factory reset(ability to roll-back in case of failure) to ensure device consistency</li></ul>
Case C	DoS attack during emergency incident or critical examination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Design the ability to override and hijack the system in case of an emergency by employing physical least proximity based solution.</li></ul>
Case D	Intercept personal information with Man in the Middle attack during information transfer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Avoid transfer in plain text by implementing tunnel based solution (like IPSec etc) to encrypt communications.</li></ul>

Case #	Damage potential	Reproducibility	Exploitability	Affected users	Discoverability	Total	Rating
Case A	3	2	2	1	2	13	High Risk
Case B	3	1	1	3	1	9	Medium Risk
Case C	1	3	3	3	3	13	High Risk
Case D	2	2	3	3	2	12	High Risk

Risk Rating Matrix	
12 to 15	High Risk
8 to 11	Medium Risk
5 to 7	Low Risk